

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF
WOMEN
& ISLAMIC
CULTURES

**Arabic Translation
EWIC Volume I:
Methodologies, Paradigms
and Sources**

**General Editor
Suad Joseph**

**Translated by
The Women and Memory Forum**

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The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting process. It outlines the steps from recording transactions to the preparation of financial statements. This includes the use of journals and ledgers to organize the data and the application of double-entry bookkeeping to ensure that the books balance.

The third part of the document focuses on the analysis of the financial statements. It explains how to interpret the balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement to gain insights into the company's financial health and performance. This section also discusses the importance of comparing current results with historical data and industry benchmarks.

The fourth part of the document addresses the role of internal controls in preventing errors and fraud. It describes various control procedures, such as segregation of duties and regular reconciliations, that can help protect the company's assets and ensure the accuracy of its financial reporting.

The fifth and final part of the document discusses the impact of accounting on decision-making. It highlights how the information provided by the financial statements can be used by management to make informed decisions about the company's future operations and investments.

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(Svetlana Peshkova)

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. This includes both traditional manual methods and modern digital technologies, highlighting the benefits of automation and data integration.

3. The third part focuses on the challenges faced in data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to address these challenges and ensure that the data is reliable and protected.

4. The fourth part discusses the role of data in decision-making and strategic planning. It explains how data-driven insights can help organizations identify trends, opportunities, and risks, leading to more informed and effective decisions.

5. The fifth part covers the importance of data governance and compliance. It outlines the necessary policies and procedures to ensure that data is handled in a responsible and lawful manner, meeting regulatory requirements.

6. The sixth part addresses the future of data management, including emerging trends like artificial intelligence, cloud computing, and big data. It discusses how these technologies will shape the way organizations manage and utilize their data in the coming years.

7. The seventh part provides a summary of the key points discussed in the document. It reiterates the importance of data management and the need for a comprehensive and integrated approach to ensure the organization's success.

8. The eighth part offers recommendations for implementing a robust data management strategy. It suggests starting with a clear vision and goals, followed by a thorough assessment of the current state and the selection of appropriate tools and processes.

9. The ninth part discusses the role of leadership and culture in successful data management. It emphasizes that data management is not just a technical task but a strategic one that requires strong leadership and a data-driven culture.

10. The tenth part concludes the document by highlighting the overall benefits of effective data management. It states that by investing in data management, organizations can gain a competitive edge, improve operational efficiency, and drive sustainable growth.

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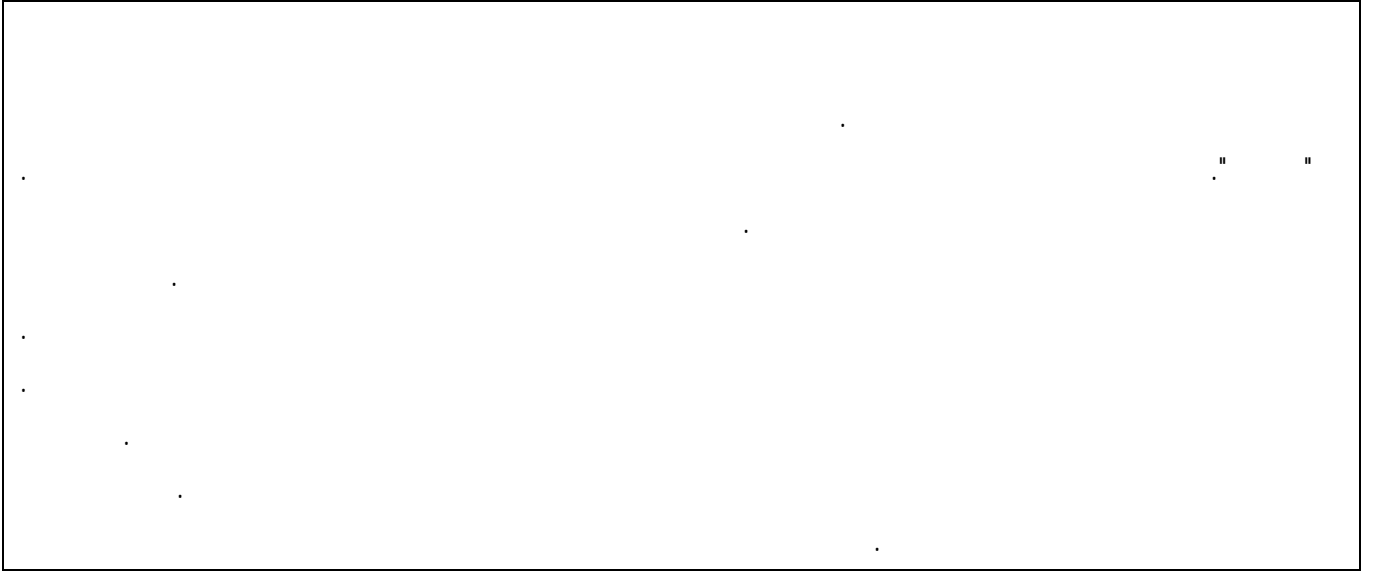
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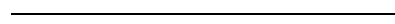
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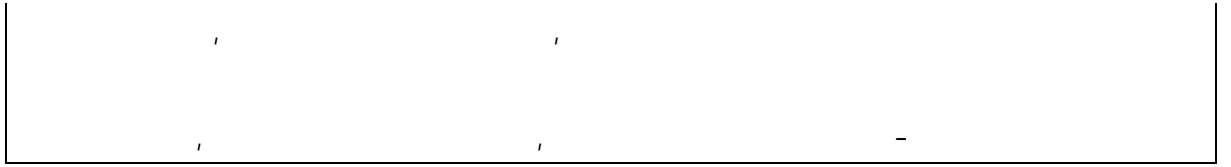
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Primary sources in Arabic – classical period

All information concerning the early period is to be sought in eighth-century and later sources, and commands caution in terms of its historical value.

Although awkward to use, A. Schmitt's *Bio-bibliography on male-male sexuality and eroticism in Muslim societies* (Berlin 1995) is useful.

Primary sources – internet

"Gay Islamic" websites calling for a reinterpretation of Qur'anic verses condemning the People of Loth include www.al-fatiha.net, www.queerjihad.org, and www.angelfire.com/ca2/queermuslims. Many gay and lesbian groups of Islamic cultural heritage in the United States and Europe have sites. See, for instance, the sites of the Gay and Lesbian Arab Society (<http://www.glas.org/>), Gays and Lesbians in African Studies (http://www.sas.upenn.edu/African_Studies/ASA/glas.html), Kelma (<http://www.kelma.org/kelma.html>), Gay Maroc (<http://gay.ma.tripod.com/fr/>), Homan (www.ho-man-iran.org), and Sangat for South-Asian gays (<http://members.aol.com/youngal/sangat.html>). Similar groups have appeared in a more timid manner in Muslim countries and countries with important Muslim communities such as Malaysia. See, for example, the site of Lambda Magazine, www.qrd.org/www/world/europe/turkey/dergi/index.html, and that of Out, www.outinmalaysia.com/index1.html. Further study of the impact of the internet on gay attitudes in Islamic countries (through personal computers or internet cafés) is much needed.

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Glossary

academia, academic milieu

Age

Agency

Agenda

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Approach

Appropriation

Authenticity

Authority

authority source

authority text

Authoritarian

Category

category of analysis

classification category

Code

Colonial

Colonialism

/

Colonialist

Postcolonial

Postcolonialism

Condition

/

Conditionality

Culture

popular culture

Debate

/

Deconstruct

Deconstruction

Democratization

Dialectic

Diaspora

Difference

Different

/

Discipline

/

Interdisciplinary

interdisciplinary study

Discourse

Discrimination

Domination

ecological movements

Egalitarian

Entry

Epistemology / /

Epistemological /

Equality

Equity /

Ethnic /

Ethnicity /

Exclusion /

Experience /

Eurocentric

Fantasy /

colonial fantasy

male fantasy

Feminine /

Femininity

Feminism

eco-feminism

institutionalized feminism

Muslim feminism

Islamic feminism

lesbian feminism

liberal feminism

radical feminism /

revolutionary feminism

second wave feminism /

Third World feminism

Feminist

feminist movement

Gender

Global

Globalization		
Hegemony		
Herstory	"	"/
History		
Historicism		
new historicism		
Historiography	/	/
trans-historical		
women's history		
Identity		
Image		
imaginary (n)		
imaginary (adj)		/
Imperialism		
Islam		
Islamic		
Islamicate		/
Islamism		
Islamization	/	/
Knowledge		
knowledge making		
knowledge production		
Liberalization		
Mainstreaming		
Masculine		/
Masculinity		
Matrilineal	/	/
Method		
Methodologies		
Methodology		
Misogyny		
Modern		
Modernist		/
Modernity		
Narrative		/
grand narrative		
meta-narrative		

Narratology			
National			
trans-national			
Nationalism			/
Nationalist			/
Nomad			
nomadic life			
Norm			/
Norms			/
Notion			
Oppression			
Paradigm			/
Patriarchy		/	
Patrilineal			
Period			
Periodization			
Phase			
Position			
Positionality			
Power			/
Problem			/
Problematic			
Process		/	/
Queers	/		
Race			/
Racial			
Racism			
Racist			
Reduce			
Reductionist			
Region			/
Represent			
Representation			/
Repression			
Research			/
research assistant			/
Researcher			/

Scholar /
Scholars / /
Secular /
Sex
same-sex relations
sexual orientation
sexual preference
Sexuality
Bisexuality
Bisexual
Heterosexuality
Heterosexual
Homosexuality
Homosexual /
Sign
Signified
Signifier
Signify
Silencing
Sisterhood
Source
Status /
Studies
Area Studies
Cultural Studies
Feminist Studies
Gender Studies
Postcolonial Studies
Queer Studies
Sexuality Studies
Subaltern Studies
Translation Studies
Women's Studies
Space
private space
public space
Sphere

Stereotype

Stereotyping

Tradition

Traditions

Veil

Woman

The Woman Question

Womanhood

women's resistance

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